



Final Conference: Circular Bioeconomy & EU Policy Innovation in Agriculture

Wednesday, 26th March 2025

Donostia / San Sebastián (Spain)
& online
14:30 to 18:00

Organised by



This project has received funding from the BBI-JU under the H2020 programme grant agreement N° 101023306





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The European vision for Circular Economy in the Agri-Food sector

Simone Maccaferri, Project Officer - CBE JU



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Circular Bio-based Europe Joint Undertaking: an overview

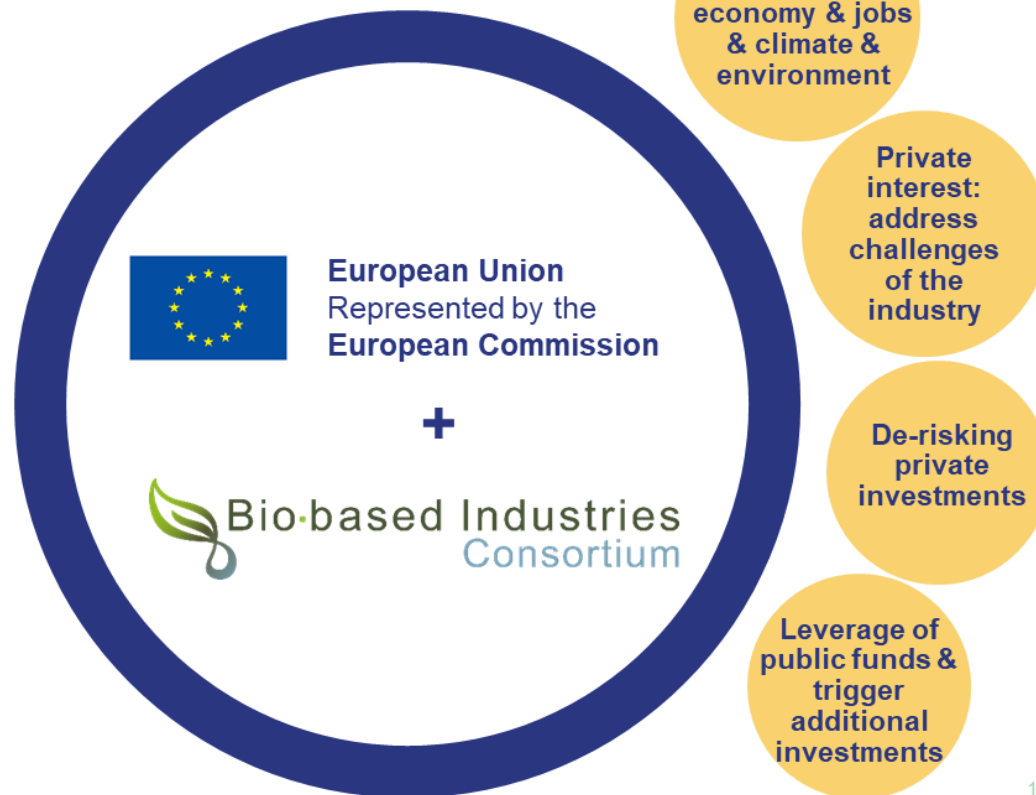


Co-funded by the European Union

Launched in 2021, operates until 2031

Successor of BBI JU (2014-2021)

€2 billion public-private initiative





Circular Bio-based Europe Joint Undertaking in numbers

CBE JU is a central pillar in establishing Europe's bio-based sector as a global leader

192 projects

1.550 beneficiaries

35% SMEs

25% Universities and research centres



43 countries

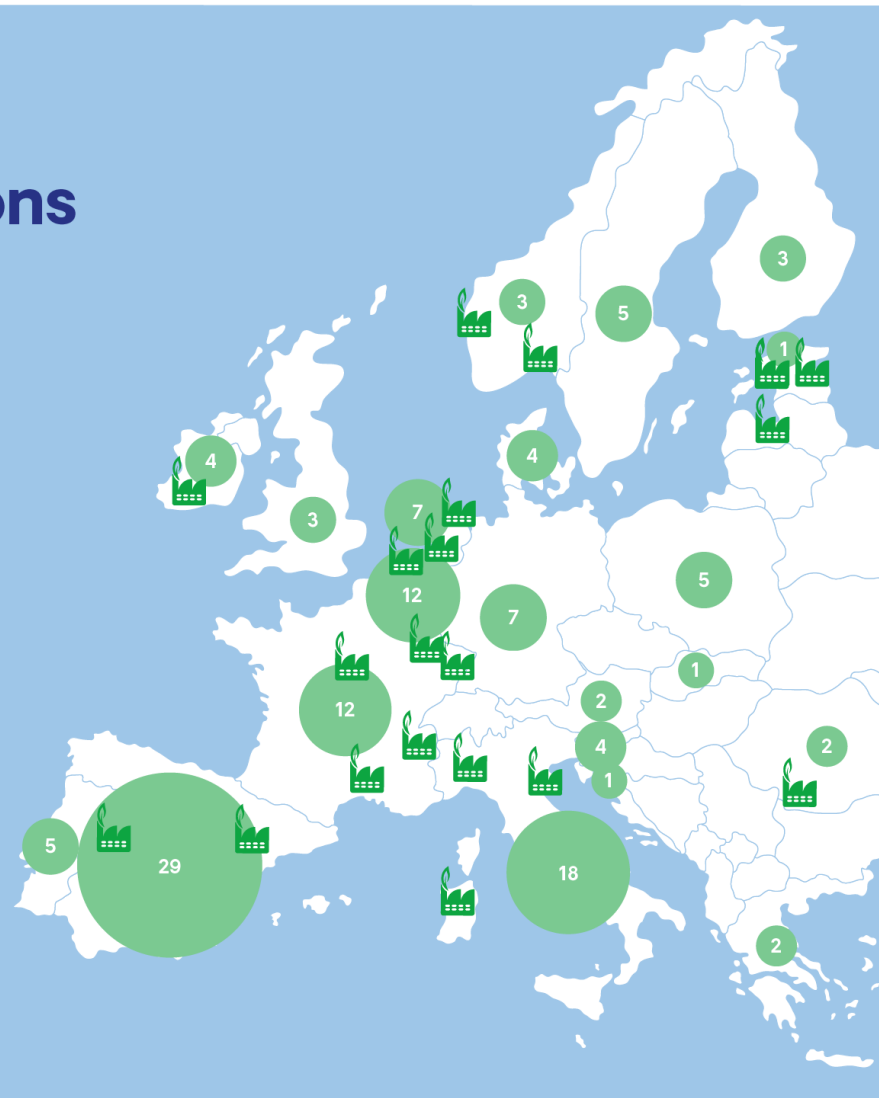
For every euro of CBE JU funding the programme attracts €3.23 in private investments



Circular Bio-based Europe Joint Undertaking in numbers

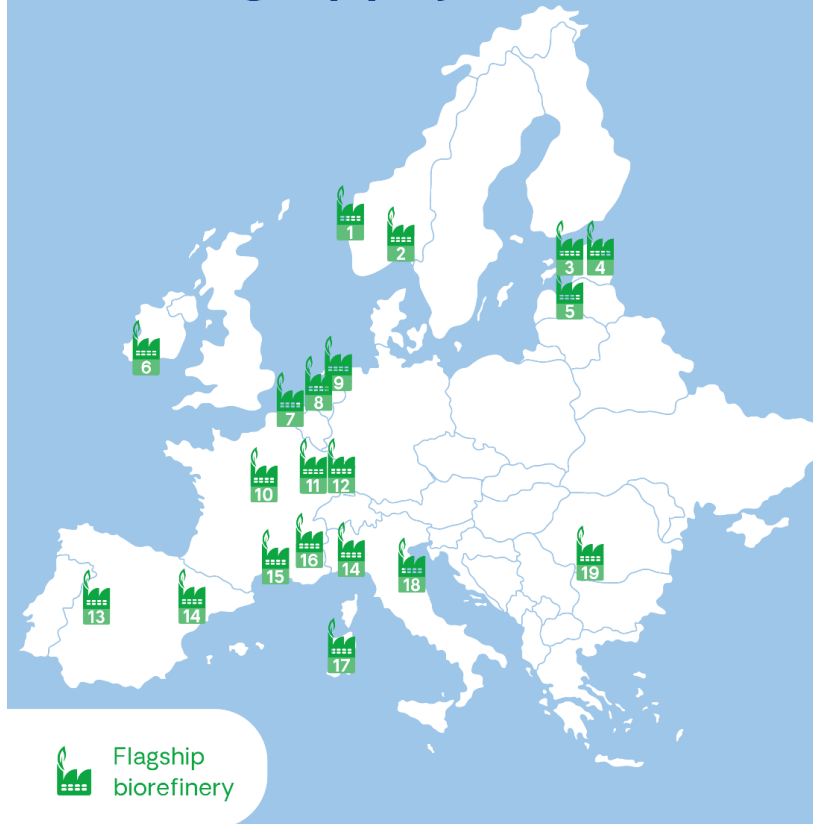
CBE JU-funded Innovation Actions

-  Flagship biorefinery
-  Demonstration plants



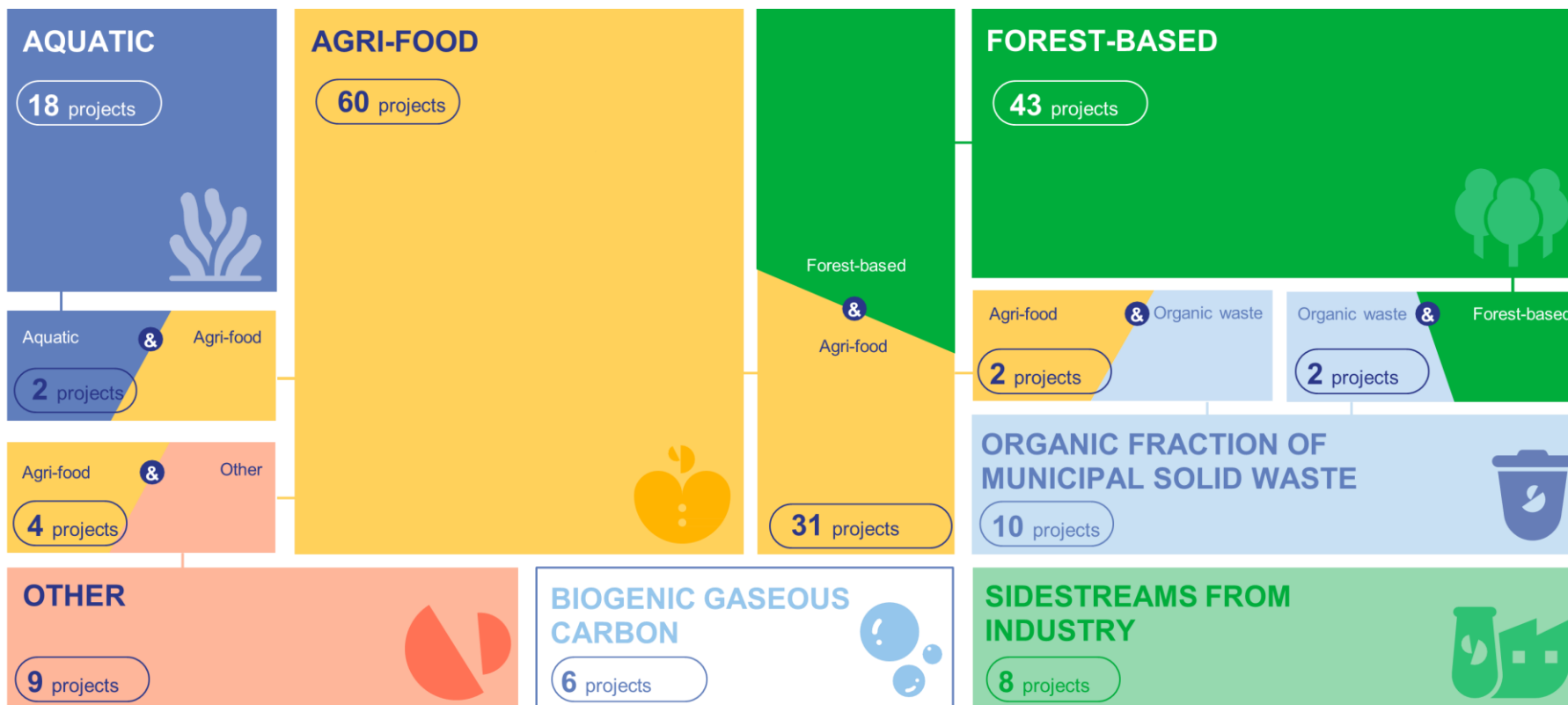
Circular Bio-based Europe Joint Undertaking in numbers

CBE JU flagship projects

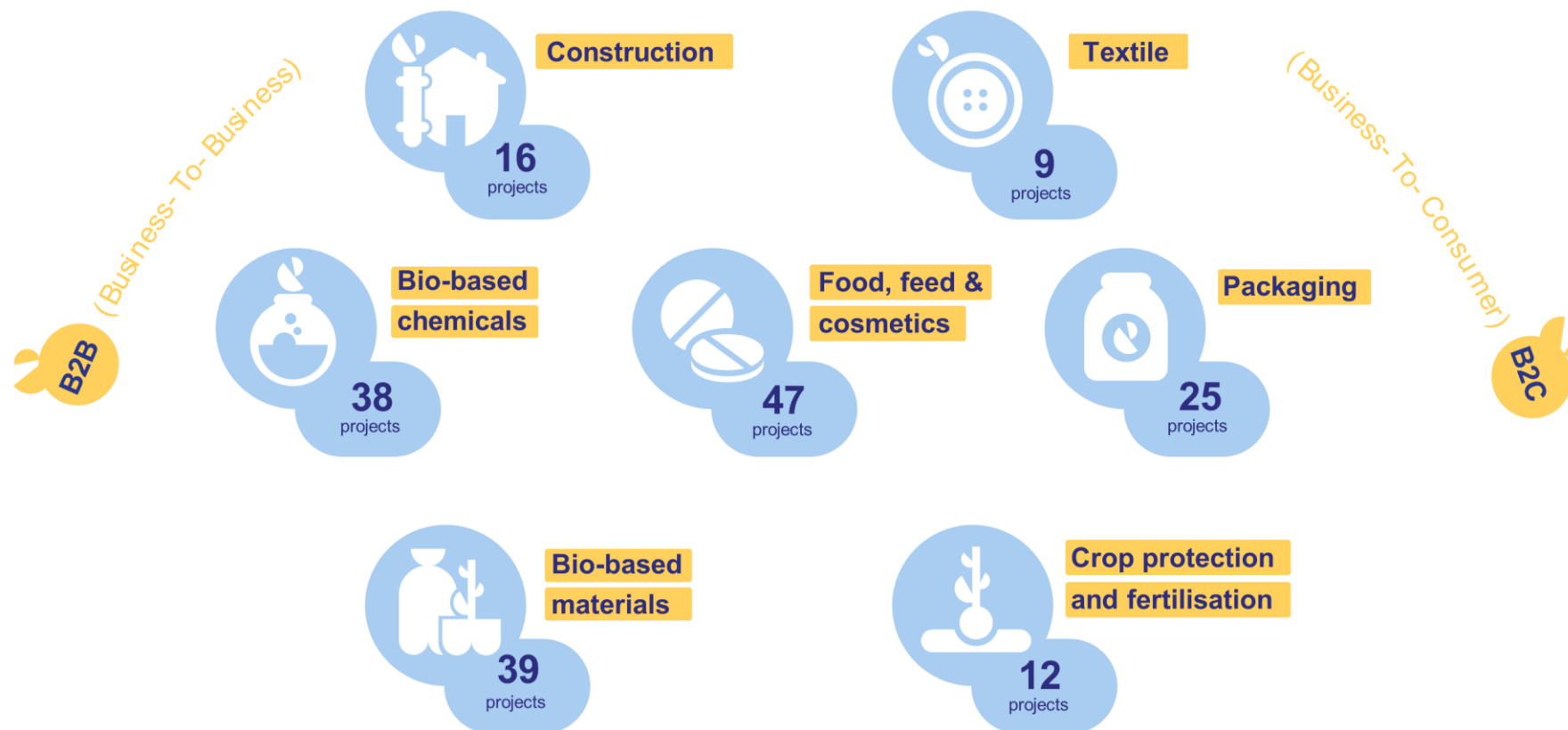


- | | |
|--|---|
|  1 Avalsnes
Norway |  2 Sarpsborg
Norway |
|  3 Imavere
Estonia |  4 Imavere
Estonia |
|  5 Riga
Latvia |  6 Co. Tipperary
Ireland |
|  7 Sas van Gent
The Netherlands |  8 Amsterdam
The Netherlands |
|  9 Delfzijl
The Netherlands |  10 Amiens
France |
|  11 Saint-Avoid
France |  12 Saint-Avoid
France |
|  13 Hervás
Spain |  14 Zaragoza & Sesto
San Giovanni
Spain & Italy |
|  15 Baillargues
France |  16 Le Péage-de-Roussillon
France |
|  17 Porto Torres
Italy |  18 Bottrighe
Italy |
|  19 Podari
Romania | |

Circular Bio-based Europe Joint Undertaking: main feedstocks



Circular Bio-based Europe Joint Undertaking: main applications



Circular Bio-based Europe Joint Undertaking: the multi-actor approach



Ensures genuine and sufficient involvement of a targeted **array of actors** throughout the whole course of the project



Researchers, farmers, foresters & fishers, aquaculture producers, relevant businesses, local communities, civil society & consumers, government representatives, etc.



'Co-creation' process: which key actors are relevant depends on the objective of the project proposal



Results in speeding up the acceptability and uptake of new ideas, approaches and solutions developed by project

An evolving policy scenario supporting bioeconomy

Council Conclusions (Swedish Presidency) 2023

- *NOTES the risk of **an emerging biomass availability gap** and **ACKNOWLEDGES** the role of **national and regional strategies for sustainable biomass**.*
- *EMPHASISES the role of bioeconomy for vibrant rural areas, for **mobilising primary producers** in climate action and in the green transition*
- *STRESSES the importance of sustainable solutions in rural areas and of ensuring enhanced and **diversified incomes in the bioeconomy sectors for primary producers**,(...)*



“

The bioeconomy carries clear potential for addressing the challenges facing the EU today, including climate change, fossil-fuel dependency and food security. Promoting the bioeconomy in rural areas is a priority for Sweden, in particular given the opportunities it presents for job creation and encouraging rural regeneration.

— Peter Kullgren, Swedish Minister for Rural Affairs

An evolving policy scenario supporting bioeconomy

Strategic Dialogue on the Future of Agriculture 2024

- *The **bioeconomy** should be of central importance in combatting climate change, safeguarding ecosystem resilience, and delivering to restore nature.*
- ***Strong public-private partnerships in which rural actors actively participate** can help turn niche into norm to support the development and implementation of bioeconomy initiatives. Collaboration between public and private sectors is necessary.*



An evolving policy scenario supporting bioeconomy

A Vision for Agriculture and Food 2025

- *Bioeconomy and circularity offer a great potential for agriculture, forestry and the entire food system, as well as for reducing our critical dependencies. The new Bioeconomy Strategy, to be presented by the end of 2025, will aim at positioning the European Union as a global leader in the rapidly expanding bioeconomy market. We must accelerate the commercialization of bio-based and circular solutions, scale up breakthrough biotechnologies, capture emerging market opportunities and bridge investment gaps. This will be particularly beneficial for the farming community by enabling diversification of value streams, valorisation of farm residues, strengthening the role of primary producers in the value chain and generating new jobs in the rural areas.*



*Sustaining our quality of life:
food security, water and nature*



Shaping together an attractive farming and agri-food sector for future generations

An evolving policy scenario supporting bioeconomy

Recognition



Implementation



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The involvement of primary producers in circular bio-based innovations

26 March 2025, Ana RUIZ, Programme Officer



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Primary producers are key actors in circular bio-based value chains:
They are not only biomass suppliers, but also rural entrepreneurs and managers of the landscape as well as end-users.
They have a crucial role to play in the sustainable and inclusive development of the bioeconomy.

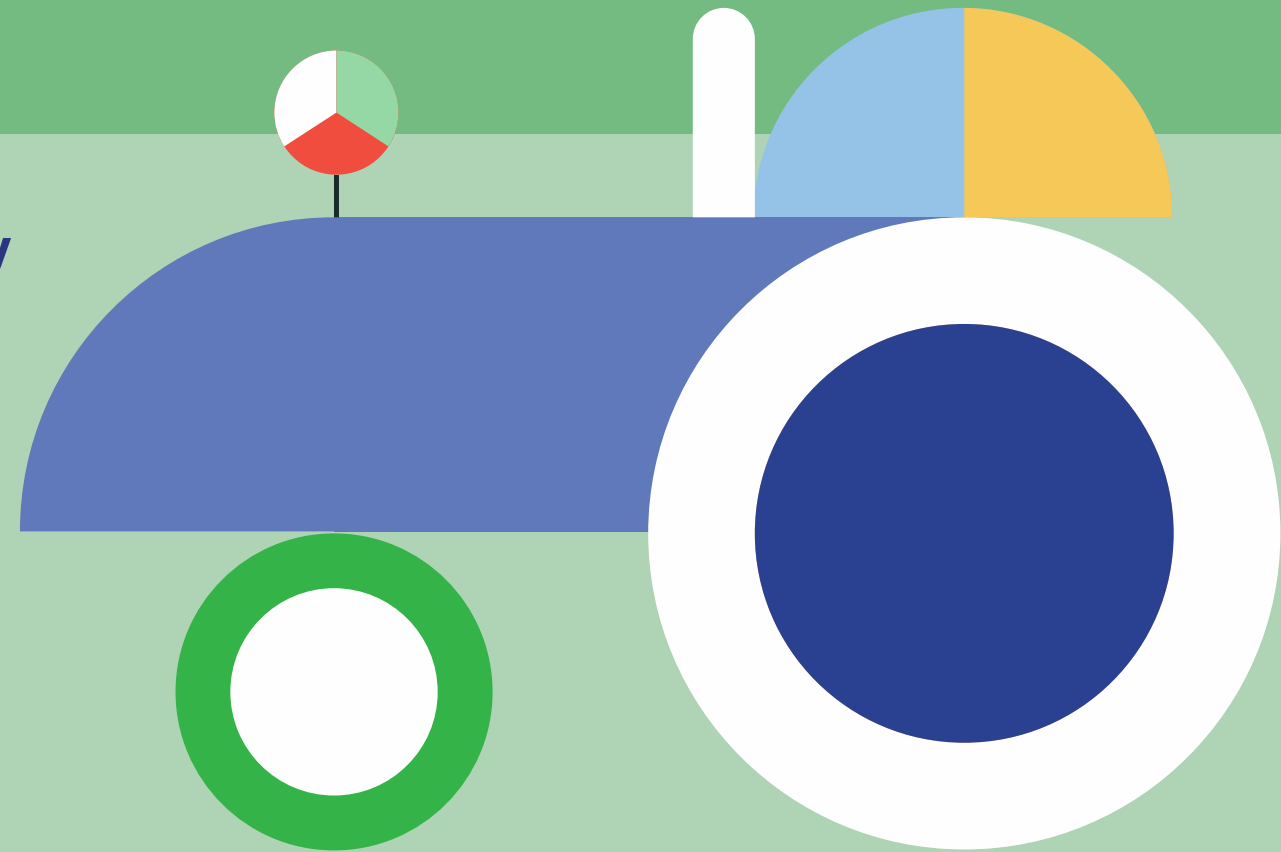


CBE JU & primary sector

CBE JU aims at strengthening and empowering the primary sector in the circular bio-based systems and value chains

The goal is to **secure a sustainable supply of biomass** while at the same time **creates value in rural areas** delivering jobs, economic growth and development.

The Council Regulation calls for the **mobilisation and integration of feedstock providers to cooperate in projects**





Increasing & improving participation in projects

Primary producers are **appropriately involved** in projects and are **represented** to the largest possible extent in the project **consortia**

Real and effective participation of the primary sector in the projects via the implementation of the **multi-actor approach (MAA)**, requested in all the topics of interest for the primary sector.



Creating new opportunities for local actors

Revive and revitalise the rural, coastal and peripheral regions through inclusive involvement and **empowerment of local bioeconomy actors (including the primary sector)**



Enhancing their role in the circular bio-based systems

Engage and integrate primary producers in sustainable circular bio-based systems and value chains

Improve involvement of primary producers in the value chains with the aim of ensuring high quality and quantity of feedstock, while they are rewarded with a proper share of the profit.

Monitoring of impact: Key Performance Indicator



KPI 1. Strategic participation
and integration of feedstock
producers and suppliers
KPI 1.1 N of primary
producers

Since 2022,

70 organisations from the

 agricultural,

 forestry and

 aquatic

sectors have received a total of

€7.46 million in CBE JU funding.

Call for stakeholders to join the working group on primary producers

CBE JU invites stakeholders to apply to a new initiative focused on addressing challenges faced by primary producers in implementing circular bio-based solutions.

[Read more](#) ▶



1st cut-off: 28 February 2025 – but the call remains open
Coordination of Support Action – 3 mill EUR will provide support to this ACTION GROUP

Type of activities/tasks (an action plan will define the concrete actions)



1. Awareness & better understanding

Targeted communication of opportunities & benefits offered by circular bio-based innovations



2. Cooperation with other actors

Action to improve including primary producers, industry, regional stakeholders, advisors, and endusers



3. Business models

Giving benefits to primary producers and Profit is equally/fairly shared among all the actors in the value chain



4. Synergies & knowledge transfer

Capitalise on existing initiatives & networks and facilitate knowledge transfer



5. Advisory services

Filling gaps in the offered services and ensuring wider use of available knowledge



6. Widening actions

Mobilise primary producers from regions with unexploited potential and engage with them in value chains



**Circular
Bio-based
Europe**
Joint Undertaking

Contact us

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Consortium

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the European Union



Bioeconomy and EU projects in the Basque Country

Nagore Guerra Gorostegi (NEIKER)

Unlock Final Conference
Donostia / San Sebastián (Spain)

NEIKER

MEMBER OF
BASQUE RESEARCH
& TECHNOLOGY ALLIANCE



**Bio-based Industries
Consortium**



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Circular Bioeconomy in the Basque Country: Where We Start and Where We Aim

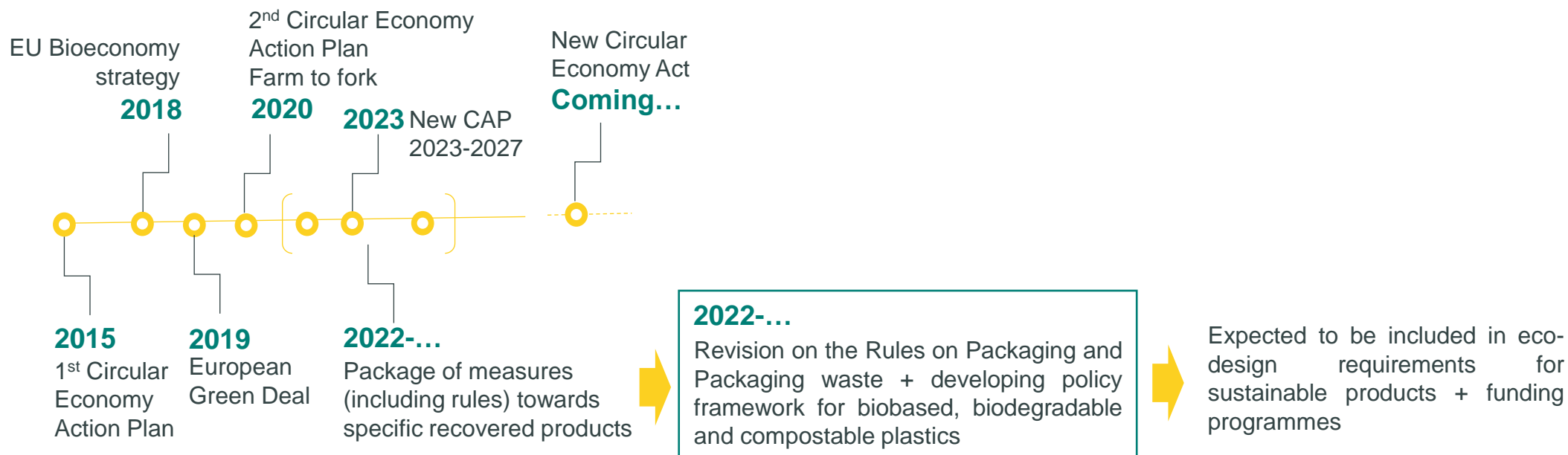


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Circular Economy in Europe... a few words

The EU's transition to a circular economy will **reduce pressure on natural resources** and will create sustainable growth and jobs. It is also a prerequisite **to achieve the EU's 2050 climate neutrality target** and to **halt biodiversity loss**.



Circular Bioeconomy in the Basque Country: Where We Start and Where We Aim

What about circular bioeconomy?

An agrifood model promoting biological innovation, responsible consumption and production, and zero waste

Key aspects:

- **bio-based solutions** (including packaging), sustainable food production, and reducing **waste and emissions**
- sustainable food systems and valorization of **agricultural by-products**
- **circular business models** in the food supply chain

Circular Bioeconomy in the Basque context

Extracted from the Waste Prevention and Management Plan

Main organic materials generated in the region (data from 2018)

- *Agricultural wastes* (including livestock and forestry) 2.666.255 t/y
- *Bio-waste* (municipal or analogous) 307.154 t/y
- *Municipal Sewage Sludge* 160.000t/y*
- *Pulp and Paper Mill Sludge* 60.000t/y*



The plan considers **bioeconomy** as an **important driver** towards Basque **innovation and economic competitiveness**. Focuses in the potential of...

- Selectively collected biowaste
- Agro-food sector wastes
- Agricultural and livestock sector
- Biological sludges
- Digestate
- Lignocelulosic wastes

*Non-official internal data from NEIKER (2003)

Circular Bioeconomy in the Basque Country: Where We Start and Where We Aim

Circular Bioeconomy in the Basque context

Strategies launched towards bioeconomy

Basque Green Deal (BGD) (2021)

- Includes as important backbone the “farm to fork”: support (and economic instruments) towards organic farming and KMO food, rural development
- Basque Circular Hub: towards Ecodesign



Status of the Environment in the Basque Country (2020)

- **Resources:** expected 30% increase in ecodesigned products by 2030 (vs.2016)
- Foresees Specific Actions in the **agro-food value chain**
- 30% increase of **materials from circular origin** by 2030 (vs. 2016)
- Promotion of a **secondary raw materials’ market**
- Promotion of sustainable economic models, **sustainability as a driver** for economic development

Circular Bioeconomy in the Basque Country: Where We Start and Where We Aim

Circular Bioeconomy in the Basque context

Strategies launched towards bioeconomy

Circular economy and bioeconomy plan 2014 (2021)

- Sets **specific objectives** for each of the 4 strategic axis and identifies their **impact** → sets 11 lines of action
- Defines some **economic incentives** (foreseen yearly budget for each of the 11 lines) towards the development of **specific actions and sets some KPIs** in terms of new companies generated, circular marketed products, attraction of private investment...

Circular economy and bioeconomy plan 2014 (2021)

Strategic Lines of Action: 4 strategic axis

LÍNEAS DE ACTUACIÓN DE ECONOMÍA CIRCULAR Y BIOECONOMÍA





Practical Application of Bioeconomy-Based Solutions in the Basque Country



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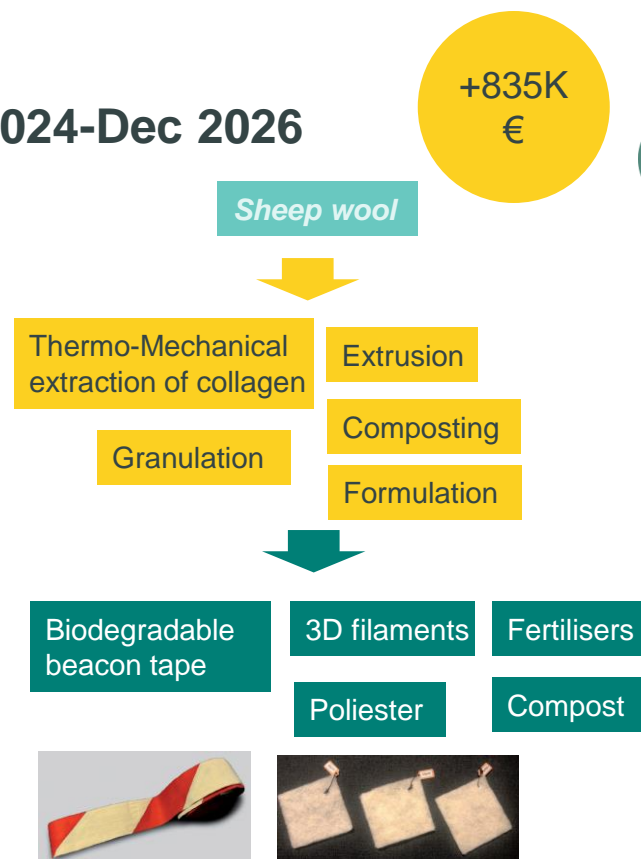
Practical Application of Bioeconomy-Based Solutions in the Basque Country



Practical Application of Bioeconomy-Based Solutions in the Basque Country

A 3-year Interreg POCTEFA project Jan 2024-Dec 2026

- Assessment of various solutions towards value-added products obtained from sheep wool
- Sustainable pre-treatment: Bio-cleaning of the wool
- Development of innovative plastic materials from sheep wool
- Zero waste: maximisation of the use of the resource, fertilisers production
- Market studies
- Identification of barriers (normative etc.) and opportunities



Technological cooperation for alternative uses of wool: replacement of plastic materials and other pollutants

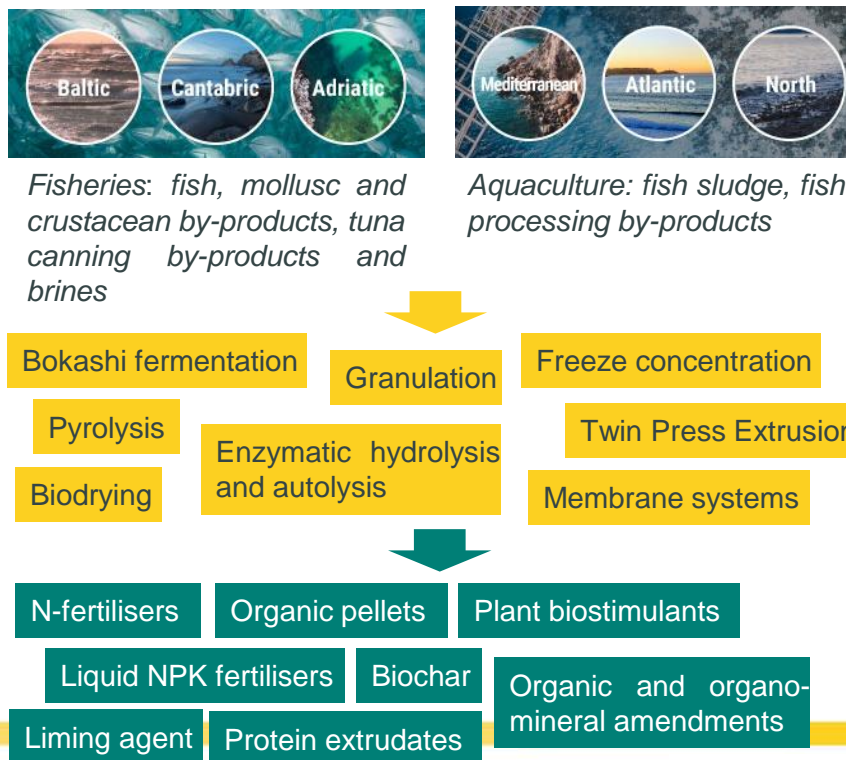
ESTE PROYECTO ESTÁ COFINANCIADO POR EL FONDO EUROPEO DE DESARROLLO REGIONAL (FEDER)



Practical Application of Bioeconomy-Based Solutions in the Basque Country

A 4-year collaborative EU H2020 Innovation Action(IA) Jan 2021-Dec 2024

- 6 pilots in demo regions to validate >9 technologies to recover bio-based fertilising (BBF) products from fishery and aquaculture by-products
- Agronomic performance of the obtained BBFs at different scales and environmental conditions (tested in 5 regions)
- Thorough quality and safety assessment of BBFs
- Complete sustainability assessment of the solutions (LCA, LCC, sLCA)
- Development of specific business models, and exploitation and replicability strategies




SEA2LAND
Producing advanced bio-based fertilizers from fisheries wastes

4 YEARS | 26 PARTNERS | 11 COUNTRIES | +8.8 M€

9 TECHNOLOGIES IN 7 DEMONSTRATION PILOTS IN 6 REPRESENTATIVE AREAS OF THE EUROPEAN FISHERIES SECTOR (North, Baltic, Atlantic, Cantabrian, Mediterranean and Adriatic)

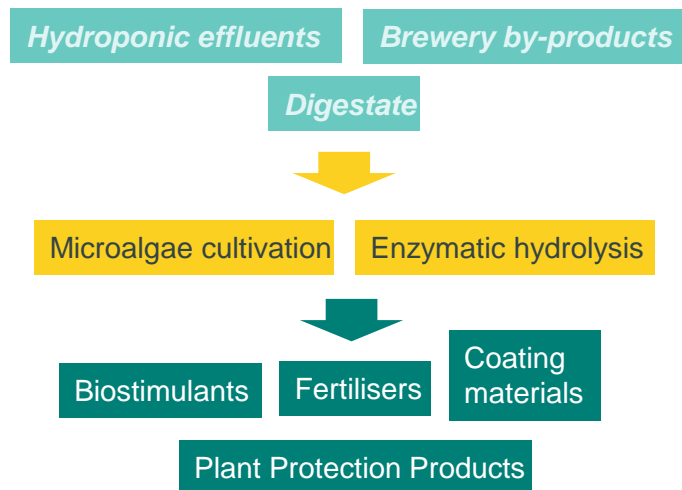
NEIKER, barna, PIRINEA, ZTI, UNIVERSITA POLITECNICA MARCHE, AQUATO GEAR, UNIVERSITAT DE VIC, UNIVERSITAT CENTRAL DE CATALUNYA, Beta, FERTINAGRO, grønn, NIBIO, ISQ, INP, GHEENT UNIVERSITY, METK, UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO, UNIVERSITAT DE VALÈNCIA, FiBL, ULB, NLR, INIA, FiBL Europe, IPS, CO-PE-MO

Practical Application of Bioeconomy-Based Solutions in the Basque Country

A 3-year Interreg POCTEFA project Jan 2024-Dec 2026

+1M€

- Development of microalgae-based prototypes for agricultural use: biostimulants, fertilisers, coating materials, plant protection products
- Cultivation of microalgae over agro-food wastes (hydroponic agriculture, brewery by-products, digestate from agro-food sector)
- Thorough assessment of expected biostimulation/ protection/other effects in plants



Interreg
POCTEFA



Cofinanciado por
la UNIÓN EUROPEA
Cofinancé par
l'UNION EUROPÉENNE

REAL-MAC

Reuse of Agri-Food Effluents for Microalgae Production and its Application in Circular Agriculture for the Territory

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& TECHNOLOGY ALLIANCE



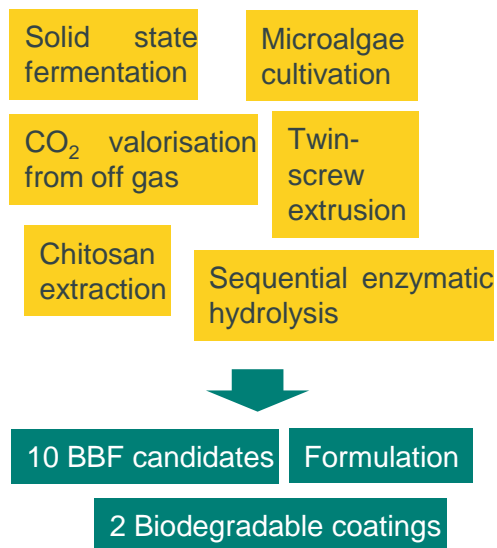
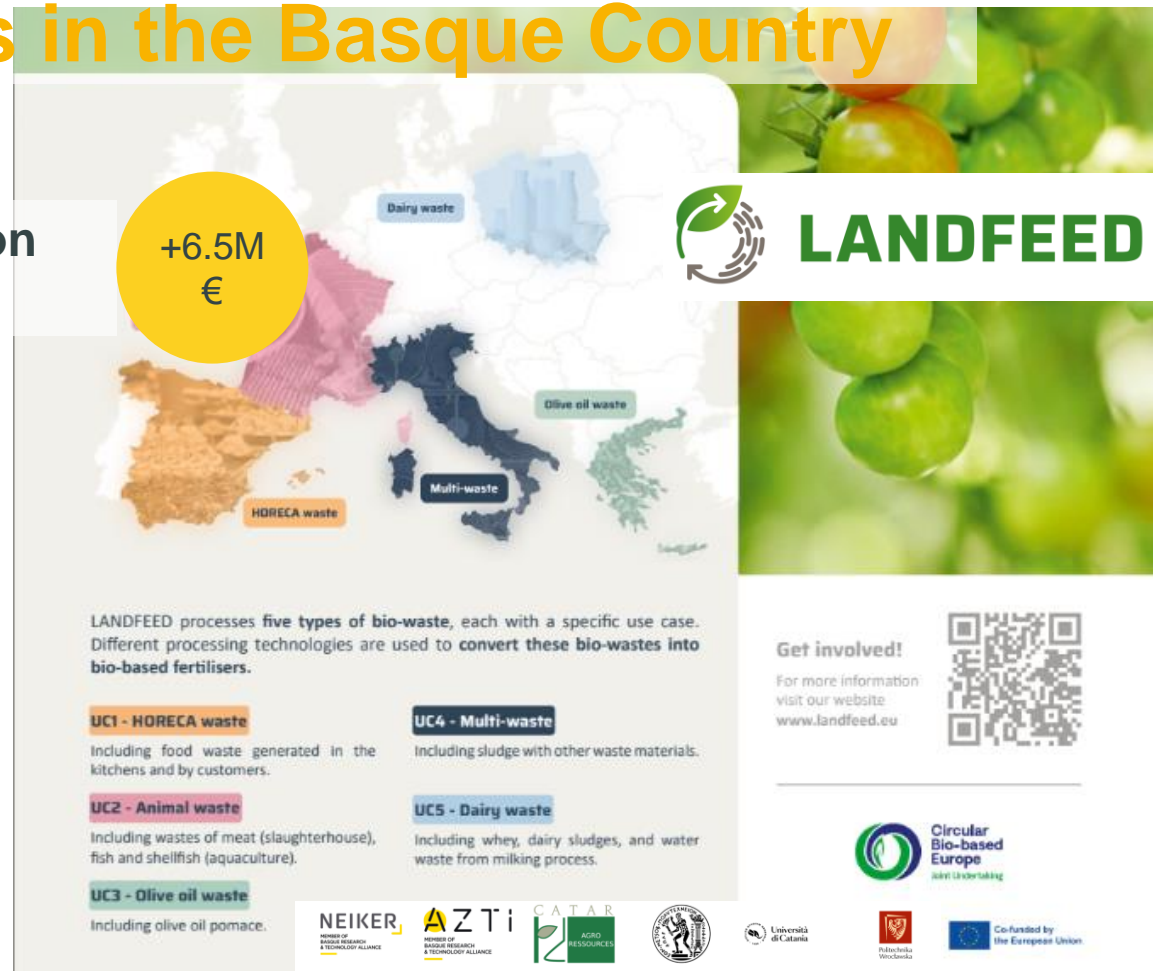
UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA DE CATALUNYA
BARCELONATECH
UPC
Grup d'Enginyeria i Microbiologia
de Medi Ambient



Practical Application of Bioeconomy-Based Solutions in the Basque Country

A 4-year CBE JU Project Innovation Action – Demonstration Set 2024-Oct 2028

- Under-exploited agro-food waste and biowaste innovative transformation in 5 regions
- Production of 10 new BBFs at competitive prices + tailored and coated BBFs
- Agronomic assessment with a focus on nutrient losses and soil health
- Safety and sustainability assessment (human health, environmental, economic and social assessments)
- Industrial symbiosis platform + product passport tool
- Development of 5 communities of practice and Living Labs





+6.5M €

LANDFEED processes **five types of bio-waste**, each with a specific use case. Different processing technologies are used to **convert these bio-wastes into bio-based fertilisers**.

- UC1 - HORECA waste**
Including food waste generated in the kitchens and by customers.
- UC2 - Animal waste**
Including wastes of meat (slaughterhouse), fish and shellfish (aquaculture).
- UC3 - Olive oil waste**
Including olive oil pomace.
- UC4 - Multi-waste**
Including sludge with other waste materials.
- UC5 - Dairy waste**
Including whey, dairy sludges, and water waste from milking process.

Get involved!
For more information visit our website www.landfeed.eu





ESKERRIK ASKO!

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Roundtable Discussion

UNLOCK Value Chains



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Farrelly Mitchell – Role in UNLOCK





Roundtable Discussion



Damian Gajdarenko



Filip Miketa



Food & agribusiness specialists



Eveline Beeckman



Jonna Almqvist



Horizon 2020
European Union Funding
for Research & Innovation



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UNLOCK products and market potential

Productos del proyecto UNLOCK y su potencial de mercado

Manel Casserres (ACUDAM)

Wednesday, 26th March 2025



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Products overview

Unique

Only products that include keratin from feather waste (proprietary technology).

Biodegradation testing

Conducted testing in various normalized environments:



European standard
EN 13432



Home composting



Soil biodegradability

Authentic

Developed and produced by experts in the field.

Target market

Agricultural applications.





Composition

Foamed biodegradable plastic with treated feathers (microbial fermentation and/or steam explosion treated feathers).

Manufacturing

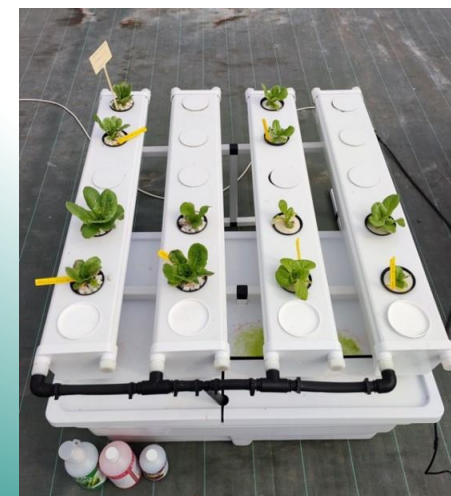
Produced by gas assisted extrusion.

Application

Substrates for hydroponic crops. It replaces clay pebbles current substrates.



Production process



Product benefits



Biodegradable
Foams for
Hydroponic
Crops – Keratin
pebbles

Circularity

Keratin pebbles are made from renewable and biodegradable raw materials. They can be composted at the end of their lifecycle, promoting a circular economy.

Ad hoc end of life

Depending on the formulation, these pebbles can be composted under industrial conditions or naturally degrade in the soil.

Fertilizing effect

As they degrade, the pebbles release organic nitrogen into the substrate, enhancing plant growth.



Market overview



€

- **Emerging market in sustainable agriculture and hydroponics**
- **Increasing demand for eco-friendly and biodegradable substrates**
- **Growing investment in circular economy solutions for agriculture**

Market opportunities

- **Sustainable alternative to non-renewable clay pebbles in hydroponics**
- **Biodegradable and naturally decomposable**
- **Hydroponic growth in urban and vertical farming**

Market drivers

- **Sustainable regulations driving renewable growing mediums**
- **Few competitors in biodegradable hydroponic substrates**
- **Waste valorization through keratin-based circular economy products**



MULCH FILMS



Mulch films

Composition

Blend of biodegradable plastics with steam explosion treated feathers.

Manufacturing

Produced by extrusion film blowing.

Application

Soil protection in different crops (prevents the growth of weeds, loss of moisture, etc.).

Replaces polyethylene (PE) film.



Production process



CEDROB

Feather collection and sanitation



RISE PROCESSUM

Treated feathers: Steam explosion



CIDETEC/BIOMI

Compounding



TECNOPACKAGING

Blow extrusion





Circularity

Unlock mulch films are biodegradable in soil following ISO17556.

Zero waste in soil.

Fertilizing effect

Keratin-based mulch films help crops by weed control, reduction of use of water and pesticides, and reducing fertilizer use due to their contribution of nitrogen to the soil.

Ad hoc end of life

UNLOCK mulch is designed for short-term crops (3-6 months)

Fossil-based products replaced

Keratin-based biodegradable mulch films deliver enhanced agronomical effects.

Easier logistics: not necessary to manage the waste.



Market overview

€

80,000t/ year are placed on the market in Europe

20,000t/ year are used in Spain

Market opportunities

- **EU Fertilizers Regulation: New regulation compliance for mulch films.**
- **Strategic partnerships with agricultural supply chains.**
- **Establishment of closed-loop agricultural systems.**

Market drivers

- **Increased scrutiny of microplastic contamination in agricultural soils**
- **Growing consumer awareness of sustainable practices and soil health.**
- **Ease to integrate into existing industrial and agricultural machinery (easy to process and good performance)**



Composition

Biodegradable fibers (synthetic and natural) combined with mechanically ground feathers.

Manufacturing

Produced by needle punching
Complete process for geotextiles manufacturing.



Application

Crop protection, avoiding soil erosion, weed growth prevention. It replaces polypropylene Geotextiles.

Production process



Treated feathers:
mechanical
grinding

Needle punching
with feathers

Calendering with
pressure



Product benefits



Non-woven geotextiles

Circularity

Waste from the poultry industry is a valuable raw material in plant food production

Fertilizing effect

Feathers contain about 15% nitrogen, so each m² of nonwoven fabric can deliver up to 15 g of nitrogen to the soil

Ad hoc end of life

Nonwovens are partially biodegradable in soil and fully biodegradable under composting conditions. Decomposition products in soil are not harmful to microorganisms and plants.

VALIDATION
IN FIELD



DISINTEGRATION IN SOIL ENVIROMENT

Initial



After 24 weeks





€

Opportunity to build

Fully inclusive market

Total addressable market

Market opportunities

Freedom to invent new technology

Selectively inclusive market lack of natural competitors

Serviceable available market huge potential of business partnership

Market drivers

Few competitors huge and growing demand

Specifically targeted market diversion of suppliers

Serviceable obtainable market growing ESG regulation increasing demand

Or

Increasing environmental awareness among farmers. Organic food production. Searching for alternatives to nonwoven fabrics made from petroleum-based raw materials.

SEED TRAYS



Composition

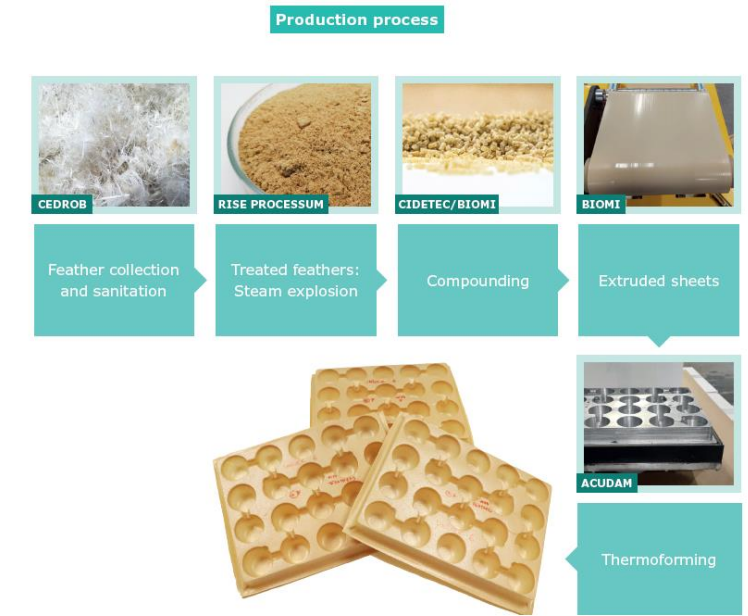
Blend of biodegradable plastics with steam explosion treated feathers.

Manufacturing

Produced by thermoforming.

Application

Containers of seed growth for plants and flowers.
Containers of seed growth for shrubs and trees



Product benefits



Seed trays

Circularity

Chicken feathers turns into Nitrogen in soil

Ad hoc end of life

Compostable in industrial conditions

Fertilizing effect

Enriches the soil with nitrogen.

Ongoing development

Under development biodegradable in soil materials.



SEED TRAYS: Market overview



Seed trays

€

Dynamic Market: 5% Yearly growth

Submarkets: Trees, shrubs, plants and flowers

Market lead by distributors and large farmers companies

Market opportunities

Target: Focus on niche markets

Ecological agriculture

High added-value products

Forest trees

Market drivers

Eu regulatories

Awareness of non-use of fossil resources

Innovation: antimicrobial and/or antifungal properties by including functional additives





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Exploitation

Nada Panayiotou



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What we achieved

Key Exploitable Result (KER)	Interested Partner for Exploitation
Seed trays	ACUDAM
Geotextiles	Ł-IBWCh, PROCESSUM, CIDETEC, BIOEXTRAX
Hydroponic foams	AIMPLAS, GHE (Terra Aquatica now)
Keratin-based polymer compounds (eg. Pellets)	BIO-Mi, CIDETEC
Mechanical grinding	CEDROB
Mulching films	<u>Tecnopackaging</u>
Scaling up of microbial fermentation technology for feather treatment	BIOEXTRAX
Scaling up of steam explosion protocols for feather treatments	PROCESSUM, CEDROB
New production processes, databases and protocols.	Technology partners
Communication, dissemination and demonstration material	All partners



Why Unlcock is worth further exploitation and development.

Our Value Proposition

- Provides an alternative income stream to waste feather producers (slaughterhouses)
- Biobased – all end products
- Biodegradable in soil – mulching films and non-woven geotextile
- Industrially Compostable – all end products
- High circularity
- Equal or superior mechanical properties compared to conventional alternatives
- Improves soil quality and plant growth
- Eliminates soil pollution risk from plastic
- Reduced waste generation. Eliminates need to remove and dispose of plastic materials from the field

Business Models

Partner Organisation	Unlock product / process	Business Model
CEDROB	Ground feathers	Own feather source. Production and sale directly to the Unlock Value Chain and other potential end users.
PROCESSUM	Steam Explosion	Supply the steam explosion technology to third parties on a license base. Sell the steam explosion machine.
Ł-IBWCh	Non-Woven geotextiles	Licensing or technology transfer
BIOEXTRAX	Microbial fermentation, hydrolysed protein, keratin microfibers	Licensing the Process to third parties.
Bio-Mi	Compound materials	Source Unlock primary materials. Production and direct sale of compounds mainly to the Unlock Partners.

Business Models (*cont.*)

Partner Organisation	Unlock product / process	Business Model
Techno	Mulching films	Licensing the technology to industrial manufacturer.
Terra Aquatica/ AIMPLAS	Hydroponic Foams	AIMPLAS aims to transfer the technology to a third party. Terra Aquatica aims to purchase the Foams from manufacturers and resell to its existing client base.
ACUDAM	Seed / Forest Trays	Source Unlock Polymers from downstream partners (BIO-MI). Production and direct sale of trays through the existing client base.

Innovation Radar Score diagram

- Ground Feathers (CEDROB)
- Steam Explosion (PROCESSUM)
- Seed and Forest Trays (ACUDAM)
- Non-Woven Geotextiles (Ł-IBWCh)
- Mulches (TECHNO)
- Hydroponic Foams (Terra Aquatica / AIMPLAS)
- Microbial Fermentation/hydrolysed (BIOEXTRAX)
- Compound Materials (Bio-Mi)



Overall Replicability

Factor	No go factors present	Driver / barrier rating	Comments / degree of confidence
Innovation Radar Score	No	Medium	Rating ranges from High to Low for the various organisations along the value chain.
Regulatory and Policy Barriers and Drivers	No	High	Favourable policy environment (But no firm decision to phase out the traditional plastics)
Business Plan Conclusions	No	Medium	The Business Plan indicates good potential for some of the End Products but significant constraints for others, due to high production cost.
Stakeholder Readiness Level _ Market	No	Medium	Given the conclusions of the market study and market validation, including feedback from partners and the Advisory Committee, the market is willing positive toward the products but reluctant to pay a premium price for it.
Stakeholder Readiness Level _ Policy	No	Medium - high	The policy environment is very positive. Nevertheless, it is uncertain whether there will be adequate financial support (subsidies) or regulatory enforcement (e.g. ban on plastics).
Stakeholder Readiness Level _ Industrial Partners	No	Medium	Industrial manufacturers still need to be engaged.

Task 7.2 Exploitation and business plan

Exploitation Roadmap

Action	Responsible	Timeline											
		Year 1			Year 2			Year 3					
Setup and preparation		X	X										
Finalise MOU for cooperation among partners	CIDETEC, All relevant partners	X	X										
Each partner to allocate team responsible for the Exploitation Plan	All Partners	X											
Completion of the Value Chain		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Identify and set up agreements with industrial manufacturers for Hydroponic Foams, Steam Explosion, Non Woven Geotextiles and Microbial fermentation	IP owners	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Planning for scaling up should be further refined when industrial partners enter the value chain.	All partners					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Task 7.2 Exploitation and business plan

Exploitation Roadmap

Action	Responsible	Timeline											
		Year 1				Year 2				Year 3			
Joint research		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Each partner to allocate team responsible for the Exploitation Plan	All partners	X											
Monitoring funding opportunities	Joint Research Team		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Preparation of Joint Research Proposals	Joint Research Team		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	➔
Other		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Maintain the Unlock website for 3 years	AIMPLAS	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Participation in Conferences, preparation of scientific papers	Technical Partners	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Utilise data, results and documents to promote the Unlock results	All Partners												
Communication of Unlock data, results and documentation to decision makers to promote policy development	All Partners												



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POLICY UPTAKE

**Giorgio Alessandro & Laura Nieto,
Greenovate! Europe**

San Sebastian, 26th March



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Outline of the presentation

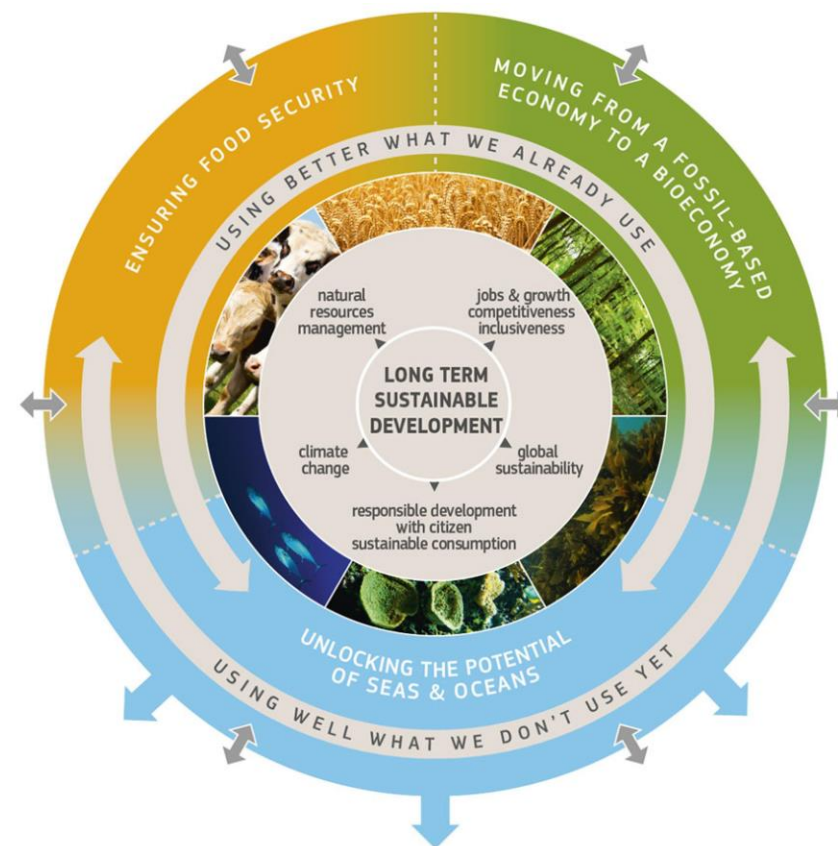
- 1. EU Policy Framework**
- 2. EU regulation for UNLOCK's innovative products**
- 3. Policy Recommendations**
- 4. Interactive session**
- 5. Discussion and wrap up**

EU Policy Framework in the Circular Bioeconomy

UNLOCK aligns with EU initiatives for the construction of a **circular bioeconomy**, such as:

The EU Circular Economy Action Plan

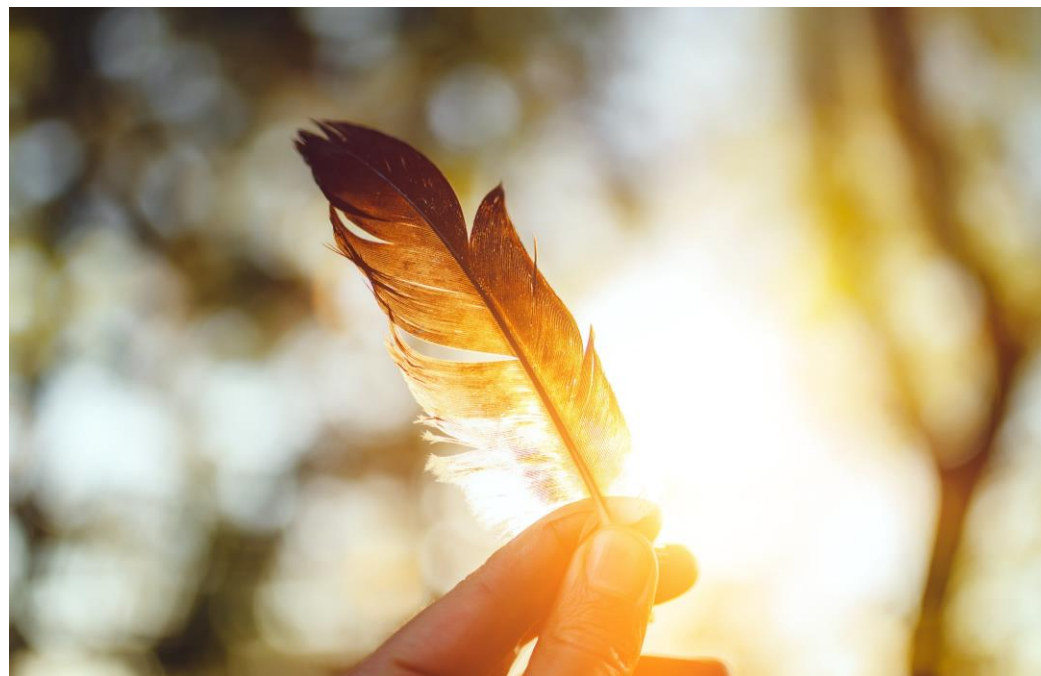
- EU Plastics Strategy, EU Strategy for Circular Textiles
- Circular Economy Act – expected in 2026
- **The EU Bioeconomy Strategy**
 - Revision of the EU Bioeconomy Strategy by end of 2025



- **Circular economy principles:** ensuring the sustainable use of biomass, including animal by products, to support a **bio-based economy**
- **The new EU bioeconomy strategy - by end of 2025**
 - Need to reinforce the bioeconomy's industrial dimension - links to biotechnology and biomanufacturing (**Communication on biotechnology and biomanufacturing**)
 - **A circular and resource efficient bioeconomy** – making more value from less resources
 - **Call for evidence and public consultation:** Have Your Say Portal (expected in Spring 2025)

UNLOCK contribution to the EU Bioeconomy Strategy development

- **Soil protection and soil enhancement:** removing the the feather landfilling threat to soil ecosystems and fertilising effect
- **Sustainable Resource Management:** using feather waste to create sustainable bio-based products
- **Reducing dependence on non-renewable resources:** alternative to substitute fossil materials in agricultural applications
- **Job Creation:** creating jobs in the bioeconomy, UNLOCK fosters long-term competitiveness



Compliance with specific **EU regulatory frameworks** is crucial:

- **EU framework for animal by-products – ABP Regulations**
- **The EU policy framework for bioplastics**
- **EU standards for biobased products**
- **Compliance with Chemical Regulations by ECHA** (e.g., Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals - REACH)



EU policy framework: Biobased, biodegradable, and compostable plastics

- The **EU Communication (November 2022, not legally binding)**
 - More clarity on *biobased, biodegradable and compostable plastics*
 - Conditions to ensure that the environmental impact of their production and consumption is positive
 - Guide future EU Policy or legislation on such matters
- **No EU law in place** applying to biobased, biodegradable and compostable plastics in a comprehensive manner (only specific laws: **directive on single-use plastics** and **directive on plastic bags**).

EU Standards for bio-based products

- **Harmonised EN standard** for industrially compostable packaging, and for one biodegradable in soil mulch films
- Sets of **European standards for Biobased products**
- **No comprehensive standard** for the certification of biobased products



4 groups of recommendations

- Regulatory & Policy Support
- Economic & Market Incentives
- Technical Development & Value Chain Optimisation
- Stakeholder Engagement & Awareness

Regulatory & Policy Support

- Regulate the Use of Conventional Plastics in Agriculture
- Create an Overarching Sustainability Standard
- Establish Clear Biodegradability Standards & Certifications
- Encourage Circular Economy Models



Economic & Market Incentives



- Introduce Financial Incentives for Bio-Based Materials
- Expand Investment Support for Emerging Bio-Based Solutions

Stakeholder Engagement & Awareness

- Enhance Farmer Engagement through Clustering & Demonstration Activities
- Educate Farmers and End-Users on the Benefits of Biodegradable Mulch Films & Products
- Create Awareness of Economic Benefits of Biodegradable Products

Have your say!

How important do you consider each of the following recommendations for supporting the bioeconomy?

Scan this QR Code or go to [mentimeter.com](https://www.mentimeter.com) and write **5323 3067**





Thank you!

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Final Conference: Circular Bioeconomy & EU Policy Innovation in Agriculture

Wednesday, 26th March 2025

Donostia / San Sebastián (Spain)
& online
14:30 to 18:00

Organised by



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BEYOND UNLOCK

KATARZYNA RULL QUESADA (KOWALSKA)

26/03/2025

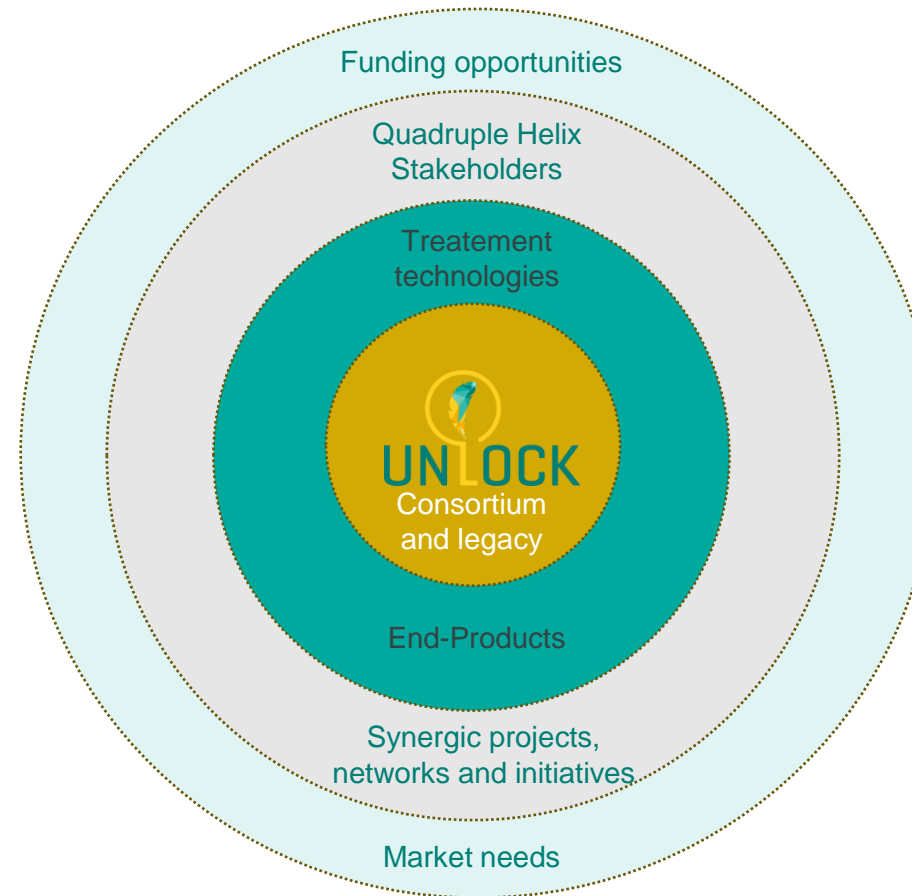


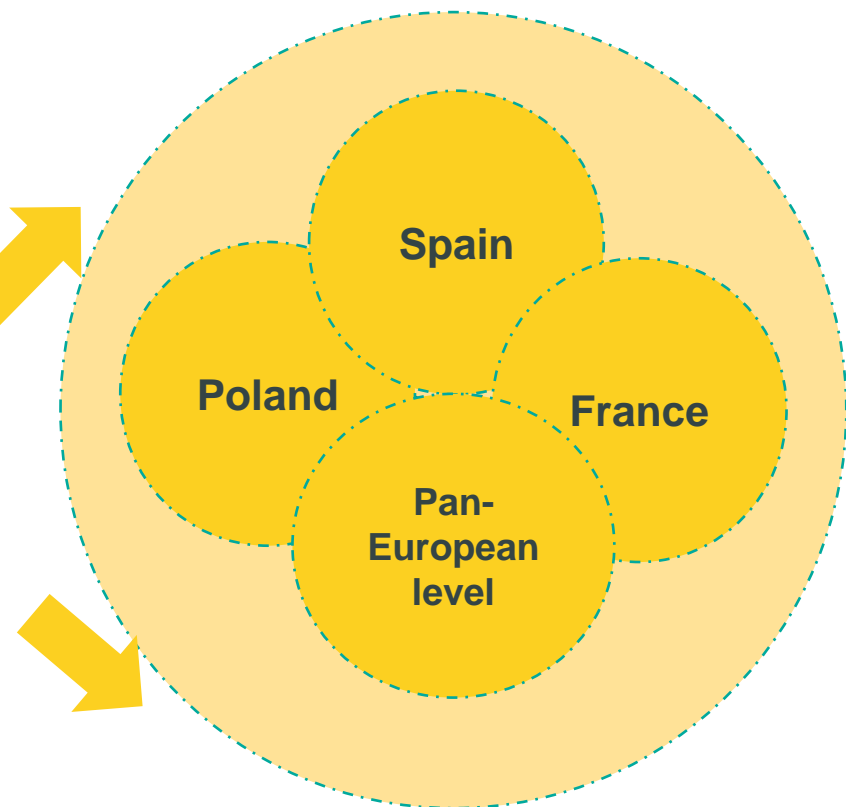
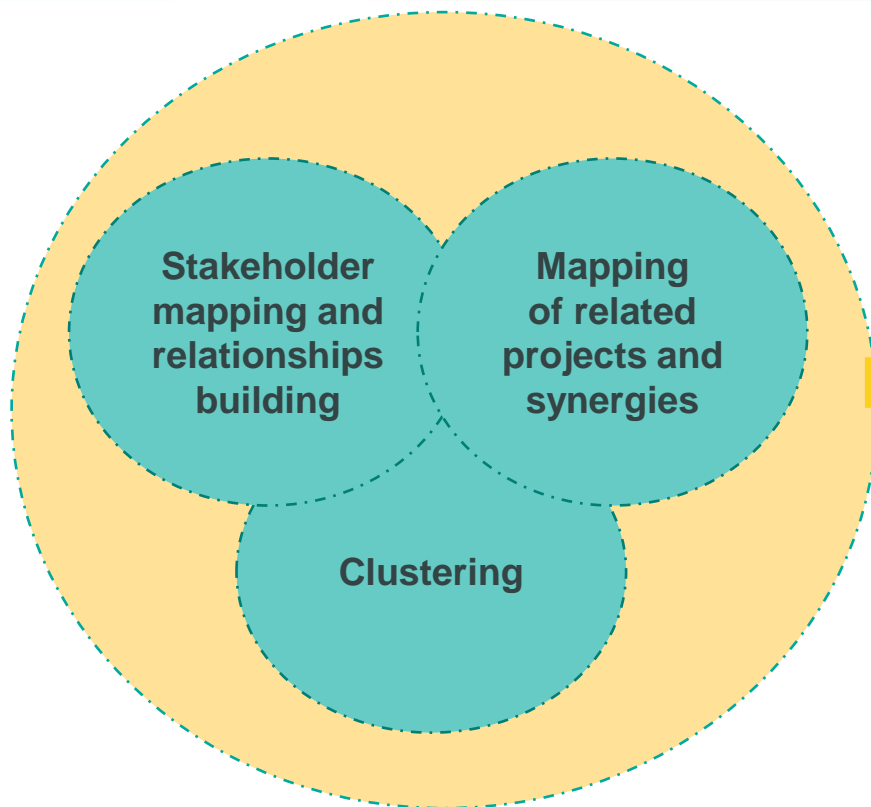
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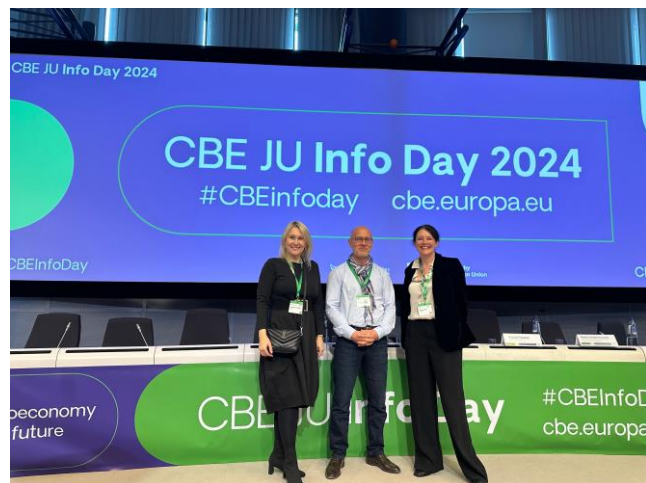
STRATEGIC AXES

1. Support the uptake UNLOCK solutions
2. Clustering for partnerships and interconnections
3. identify and seize funding oppprtunities
4. Excellence, skills and competence building
5. Exploring, experimenting and co-creating



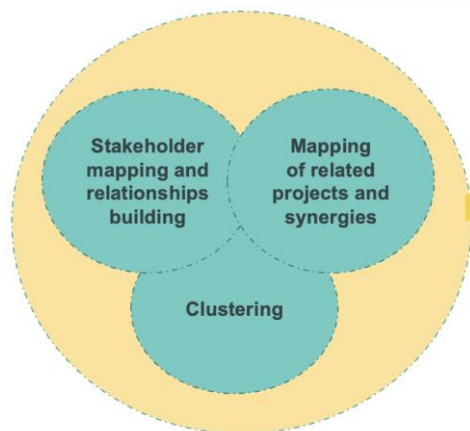


Pan European clustering, dissemination and engagement



Regional and cross-regional clustering with tangible and actionable approach





Quadruple Helix
 Network and clustering approach
Dynamic capabilities
 Interproject connections
Cross-regional, cross-sectoral and cross-industry dimensions
 around shared area of interest

Concept	Country/activity	UNLOCK Collaborative workshop	Pan-European and networking events	UNLOCK Roadshow	Pan-European and networking events	UNLOCK Dissemination Events
New feather-based bioeconomy clusters	Poland	UNLOCK Cross-sectoral workshop - Warsaw, Poland 29 February 2024	European Cluster Conference 2024 Brussels, Belgium 8 May 2024	Poultry Fair and BioAgro Fair - Warsaw, Poland 13-15 October 2024	BIO-BOOST Final Conference Brussels, Belgium 23 January 2025	Bioeconomy Conference and CBE JU - Warsaw, Poland 05 March 2025
	France	UNLOCK Cross-sectoral workshop Reims, France 20-21 March 2024		Bio360 Nantes, France 5-6 February 2025		SIA Pro / Salon D'Agriculture Paris, France 23-25 February 2025
	Spain	UNLOCK Cross-sectoral workshop Granada, Spain July-August 2024	UNLOCK Networking Event Warsaw, Poland 15 October 2024	Expo AgriTech 4.0 Malaga, Spain 26-28 November 2024		BIC Matchmaking Event Brussels, Belgium 11 February 2025
	Starting month	M34	UNLOCK Networking Event Brussels, Belgium 23 October 2024	M40	BIOKET Brussels, Belgium 12-14 March 2025	M46



Regional Clustering approach

Pan European clustering approach

Thematic / Sectoral Approach

Poland



Spain



France



STRATEGIC AXES

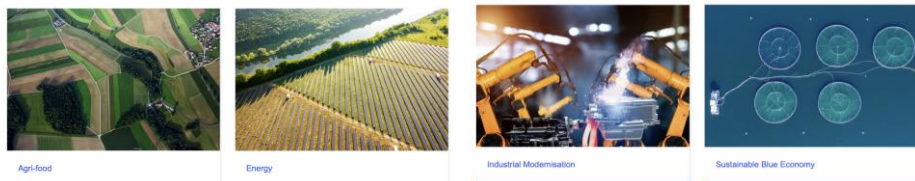
1. Support the uptake UNLOCK solutions
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Pan-European S3 Community of Practice platform to disseminate UNLOCK results beyond project

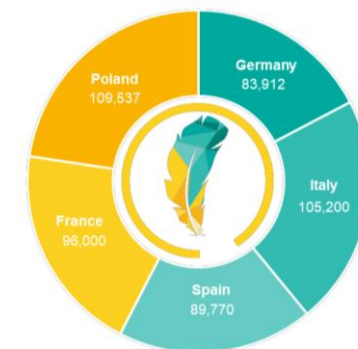
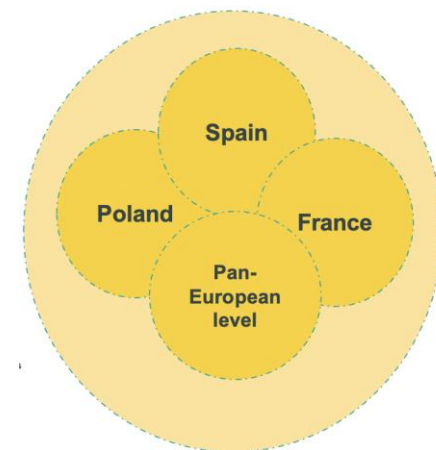
S3 COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE



S3 Thematic Platforms



Ingredients for circular economy and biosolutions





2. Clustering for partnerships and interconnections

Keep boosting synergies between ongoing and future European projects and networks

AURORA

SCALEUP
community-driven
bioeconomy development

BIO-Boost

suave
URBAN AGRICULTURE

BEAGLE

UNLOCK
Engagement
of cross-sectoral
communities

BRILIAN
Circular Future for Rural Areas

BIOPYRANIA

EURO CLUSTERS

Circular Bio-based Europe
Joint Undertaking

EU MISSIONS
SOIL DEAL FOR EUROPE
Concrete solutions for our greatest challenges
#EUmissions #HorizonEU #MissionSoil

HORIZON EUROPE

Screening funding opportunities



CASCADE FUNDING open calls

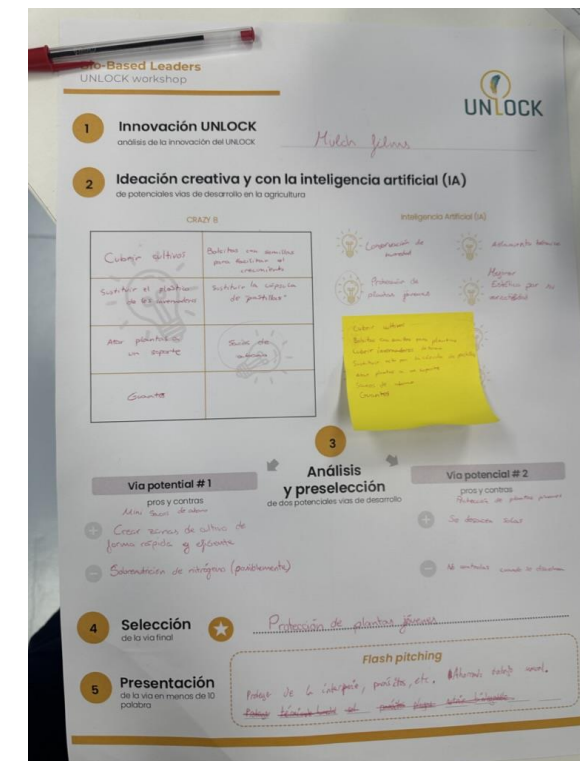
Regional and national funding opportunities



4. Excellence, skills and competence building

Replicate participative workshops based on UNLOCK cases, digital and agile methodologies

Concept	Workshop # 1	Workshop # 2	Beyond UNLOCK
Pilot participative workshops on UNLOCK cases	Poland, Radom 17.10.2024	Spain, Granada - 22.11.2024	Online and in-person collaborative formats
	Startup your bio-based business!	Local Bio-based Leaders	For PhD students For Young Entrepreneurs
	Vocational education institute with experimental fields	Vocational education institute with garden school	For Local Leaders For wider audiences interested in circular agriculture
	Clustering Poland	Clustering Spain	Other regions and countries



Promote actionable collaborative initiatives using UNLOCK developments as tangible inspirations

Conduct pilots, experiments and collaborative initiatives working with UNLOCK developments

ON THE GROUND

with cross-sectoral, cross-industry and/or cross-regional approaches





THANK YOU
AND LOOKING FORWARD TO
COLLABORATING WITH YOU!

KKOWALSKA@UNIMOSALLIANCE.COM



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Final Conference: Circular Bioeconomy & EU Policy Innovation in Agriculture

Conclusions by Sarah Montes
– UNLOCK's coordinator

Organised by



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Thank you!

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